# IDANCE

MOVEMENT GLOSSARY

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Cover Picture: Performance VIS MOTRIX © Klaus Fröhlich

#### MOMENTS OF MOVEMENT

THE GLOSSARY OF COCOONDANCE IN THE THEORETICAL AND HISTORICAL CONTEXT OF DANCE

The search for suitable ways of describing movement, taking notes, drawing and recording movement is an integral part of the artistic and scientific research of dance. Since the 16th century various notation forms were developed. such as word abbreviations, drawings of the floor movement (positions of the feet), stick figures, music notations and abstract characters, which should make movement readable and writeable. The different attempts at notation were always confronted with the volatility and complexity of the movement in its parameters of space, temporality and dynamic of the movement. In addition, they did not lead to a universal way of recording dance movements, so that the dance did not gain access to the knowledge culture mostly dominated by the scripture. Up to the present, we can follow attempts to develop a universally applicable notation. Besides the probably best-known analysis method of the Labanotation, which is widely used in the choreographic practice in addition to the Benesh movement notation and the Eshkol-Wachmann notation, studies have also emerged in the academic context with the intent of

#### MOVEMENTS IN THE MOMENT

differentiating the representation of individual movement parameters in the writing and sign systems (Janet Adshead, Dance Analysis 1988, Susan Foster, Reading Dancing 1986). More recently, online platforms have been developed, such as Synchronous Objects (2009) and Motion Bank (2010) by the William Forsythe Company, to translate choreographies into digital online scores.

The different models always have to be considered in the context of changes in the choreographic methods and aesthetic concepts of movement within the dance itself. With the rise of contemporary dance the complexity of the dance creation processes and forms of manifestation of movement has further increased, which also raises the question about the description in a new and different way. At the same time, dance is more than ever required to describe itself and to reflect about itself in writing: with the growing interlacing of theoretical and practical input, working methods in educational institutions and the increasing importance of grant application writing, announcements and documentations of dance, the sharing of dance and choreographic knowledge has become the focus of interest.

The question of description and describability of movement takes as a result on a high priority and has increasingly become the subject of a choreographic debate (see Schreibstück, Thomas Lehmen, 2002, Human Writes, William Forsythe 2005, Reportable Portraits, Deufert & Plischke 2007, new work, Christina Ciupke 2015). The potential of this and other contemporary dance productions lies in a critical revision of the existing concepts of writing and writing about movement, in which the movement usually plays a secondary role. In fact, the artistic engagement with writing reveals new ways and means of negotiating movement and writing at the same level, of finding and inventing new forms that are working along the interface between theory and practice and enabling a wide-ranging access to and interaction with dance.

Against this backdrop, the work of CocoonDance can also be situated. The company has been dealing for some time with the understanding, conveying and recording of movement through language. In search of an appropriate form of presentation of choreographic principles and motoric practices, the dancers explore, along with choreographer Rafaële Giovanola and dramaturge Rainald Endraß, the spectrum of linguistic, written and graphic forms in order to describe movement.

An insight into CocoonDance's research lab shows the complexity associated with translating movement into the medium of speech and writing. The continuous and processual movement requires the describing persons to be always in the moment: each slightest movement of the body, the lifting and lowering of their limbs, the twisting and turning of their trunk or head, the shifting of weight, every step and glance - every smallest temporal and spatial change in the movement brings up the challenge to look at the whole picture in detail and the detail in the whole. This means letting the gaze wander as well as being able to describe with every glance what happens.

With its glossary, the CocoonDance ensemble has perfected the work of a "moving glance" (Jeschke 1999). It provides a toolbox to capture and describe the complexity of movement in connection with sensation, auality and motoric. This is not about fixing movement through description, but about communicating it and generating a suitable glossary. The project's aim is not just to archive the company's own chorographic movement practice, but to make it available to others, which leads to a very unique form of observation and description of movement. The view is therefore always focused on the .receiver': How can I convey a certain feeling, a mood, a picture of movement to make it comprehensible to others? How to describe an impulse of movement that sets in motion a whole chain of actions? What is the special characteristic of this movement? What motivates others to pick it up and perpetuate it? And how does it sound? The last auestion invokes an entire new aspect in the description of movement: the acoustic dimension, which not only accompanies our perception of dance, but also conveys a certain idea of the execution of the movement

In addition to the title that describes each respective form of movement in the glossary, the in comic-like wording specified sound offers the reader the opportunity to transfer the sensation, quality and motoric into his own movements. Deviations are included - and welcome. Therein lies the candidness of this glossary, which takes into account the fact that --contrary to the loss-oriented debate about the fixation of the volatility of dance-- the movement can never be completely caught up with through its description. On the contrary: precisely in the difference between language and dance, between description and movement, lies the potential for an ,art of description', which the other way around can provide new impulses for the dance. In the process, the possibilities of descriptions can be made fruitful at various levels:

- 1. as a (self-) reflection of the artistic process
- 2. as differentiation of movement parameters
- 3. as an archive of choreographic and motoric practices
- 4. as communication of movement knowledge and forms of expression
- 5. as an artistic generation of movements through language

The description of movement goes beyond the definition of terms and sharing of predefined knowledge, because it contributes to finding and inventing movement through language. Moreover, the descriptions not only stimulate movement, but also stimulate a debate on fundamental questions affecting the teaching of dance in art, science and society. And the beauty of it is: the solutions provided by CocoonDance's glossary is as complex and differentiated as the movement repertoire of the company itself.

Performance MOMENTUM © Klaus Fröhlich

#### A SHORT EXISTENTIAL GLOSSARY OF MOVEMENT

How does one bring a choreographic language into being? How is it to be seen and shared? Taking up the gestural vocabulary that has been in creation since 2016 with No Body But Me, Momentum, Vis Motrix (2018), Ghost Trio A and Ghost Trio B (2017/2018), and Dream City (2019), these are the questions that Rafaële Giovanola, Rainald Endraß, and their artistic team have sought to tackle. In these creations, technique serves an impulsive gestuality, gestures that are primary in the sense that they appear to arise before any meaning takes shape. We felt it is the existential rather than the intellectual that animates this work of creation and research: corporal movement revolves around the body itself, as opposed to the content behind it.

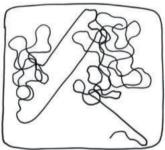
The glossary stage of around 12 word-movements took the form, for us, of a poetic evocation. Corporality is a way of existing; two dancers who interpret the same word, the same «task», is our proof. There is no formula. The body moves and existence unfurls, always in a singular way, with its own tonality, and this is precisely what interests Rafaële Giovanola and Rainald Endraß, in our view. The living body is of the order of the possible – it is not substantial.

With this in mind, we approached the selected movements with words – words like bodies, living and existing – so close and intimate that they often remain in silence. Words like bodies that sketch a world. Bodies like words without limits, bearers of a journey. Words like places without a centre, in perpetual decentration. Words that, like living bodies, are conveyed each time by a particular mood that manifests an understanding of the world. The movements found in the CocoonDance's glossary contain and deliver the enigma of their emergence, which we have tried to reproduce in writing. This choreographic language was gradually articulated as a cohesion of «corners» and «climes» – it's there we found our points of reference, and where we ended up settling. Thus, for us, this glossary turned into a project of an anthology of daily movement: landscapes that attract or repel like real forcefields, an arrangement of space as a way of existing, an arrangement of our territories – a topography. These movements deliver experiences, places and paths, echoing the Greek word chora, "which gives space to things that have their own place".

Mélisende Navarre, Public Engagement & Education, Theatre Crochetan, Monthey Agustin Casalia, philosopher, Lausanne

#### RETRACTING

- Sensation: dive (under), being invisible going away from the present moment
- Quality: continuous movement with one tempo without a clear direction
- Motoric: constant body weight shift with an artculated pelvis as the motor of the movement in order to move through space and different levels



#### Contre-courant marin

Se laisser porter Sans lutter Se dérouler en arrière Se laisser dissoudre par les remous continus Se fondre au rythme régulier Si doux Sans fin



Videosequence RETRACTING https://vimeo.com/325594942

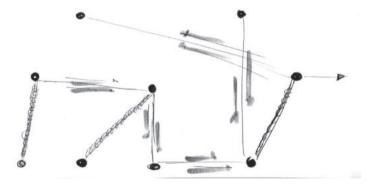


# Wrurwrwrwrwr



#### SINK AND SLIDE

Sensation: mechanical movements of falling body parts, redirecting them in space
 Quality: angular and linear movements created by sliding, pushing, sinking body parts
 Motoric: push to expand articulation to the maximum. Sudden break of one articulation causes a change of direction



# DongFuuuu



Videosequence SINK AND SLIDE https://vimeo.com/325621260



15

Glisser Sur le côté Se balancer Flotter au vent Sans ligne droite Rester dans ce qui porte Berce abrite

# JongFuuuuu

#### INFLATING

- Sensation: filling body parts with air to their full extent and deflate them
- Quality: slow controlled dense continuous movements
- Motoric: process of gradually expanding upper body parts to the maximum of their form before recovering





Videosequence INFLATING https://vimeo.com/326826624





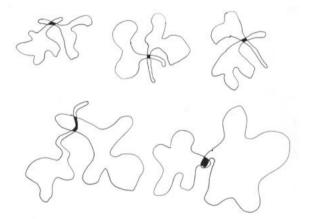


#### CLOUD

Sensation: floating in the air, following as well as taking responsibility

Quality: airy continuous movement, soft body texture

Motoric: movement in between two persons is created by guiding and listening trough a contact point. The point of contact is placed in the forearm



# Hmmm Hmmm Hmm



Videosequence CLOUD https://vimeo.com/325619777



#### Nuage

19

Fonder un monde vivant A plusieurs Solidaire, mobile, organique Délimiter un extérieur Sans l'avoir cherché Un eux et un nous Donnerons-nous envie de nous rejoindre? Faudra-t-il apprendre?

#### m

#### CATCHING THE DISAPPEARING

- Sensation: constant process of remembering a movement, being in a contemplative state, always following the invisible
- **Quality:** soft body tonus in contrast with sharp movements
- Motoric: following the blurry memory of a movement in contrast with sudden clear full shapes





Videosequence CATCHING THE DISAPPEARING https://vimeo.com/325595188

#### En prise avec la disparition

Faire avec ce qui a été et sera Saisir l'émergence et la fuite Projeter ce qui n'est plus Et se raviser Suspendre la tendance exprimée Embouteillage, paralysie en mouvement Puis redémarrer Contrariété de ce qui se dérobe Nostalgie de ce qui aurait pu être Pourtant si proche Essayer encore



nurh...HA



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#### FILMING

Sensation:focused and compact in the body in order to<br/>carry something very preciousQuality:controlled directed movementMotoric:one body part becomes a camera to film the<br/>imaginary subject by playing with different<br/>angles, dynamics, proximity and distance

## Rrrrrrrrrrrrrrrrrrr





Videosequence FILMING https://vimeo.com/325619135

#### Seul

23

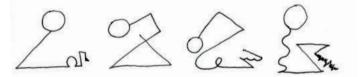
l'axe central compte Porter sur lui toute l'attention Puis fixer une certaine présence Epouser son mouvement Oeillères L'éclairage se devine Le hors champ est accessoire et ne doit surtout pas déranger Mise en abime de l'oeil Suivre l'objet éclairé Le garder en ligne de mire La proie atteint son succès

rrrrr

#### PICTURING

Sensation:	directing the focus of the viewer on
	specific body parts, creating a visible path
Quality:	each picture has its own timing, controlled clear, detailed movement
Motoric:	specific body parts are moving in single actions

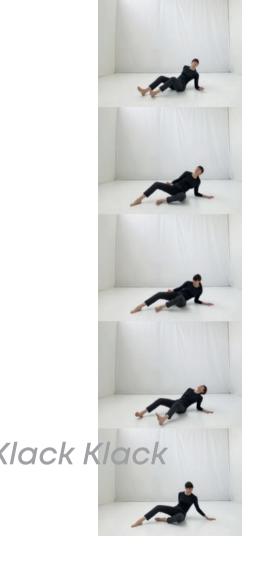
Ut pictura poiesis Primauté de l'image sur le mouvement Décider où se poseront les yeux Sans croiser les regards Dévoiler une partie du corps Pour qu'on s'y attarde Connaître l'effet produit L'air de rien Et l'offrir



Klack Klack Klack I



Videosequence PICTURING https://vimeo.com/325596047

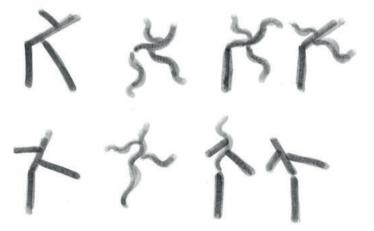


#### WACOUWA

- Sensation:
   collapsing and recovering by internal (or external) rubber bands that connect all body parts

   Quality:
   contrast between releasing and recovering using all articulations

   Motoric:
   full body moving through articulations in unex
- Motoric: full body moving through articulations in unexpected directions and levels



# Blu.... BLU.... Bluuuu... BLBL



Videosequence WACOUWA https://vimeo.com/325593018

#### Wacouwa

Structure stable aux genoux de guimauve Porter toute son attention à collapser s'affaisser, s'écrouler se reprendre sans repos Et collapser à nouveau Décentrement permanent Implosion qui s'expose Sans répit Combien de temps cela va-t-il durer? Faudra t-il se saisir soi-même?

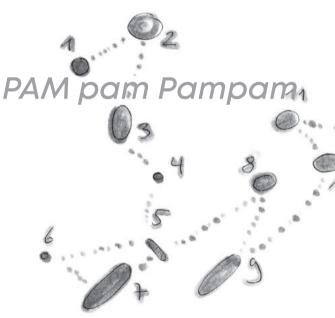
# BLBLUUUUUUUUUUU....



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#### ASYMMETRICAL TOUCHING

Sensation:connecting to the surroundingQuality:successive isolated clear movementsMotoric:placing body parts one after the other on<br/>surfaces (body parts, floor, objects) giving<br/>each movement its own value





Videosequence ASYMMETRICAL TOUCHING https://vimeo.com/325594108

#### Pulsion de l'appel

Ça pulse Le sang bat régulièrement Le cœur dirige, rythme L'extase au sol Le flux Des vagues, des crêtes Qui figurent l'appel de la terre

## pam pam papam<mark>m</mark>i

29

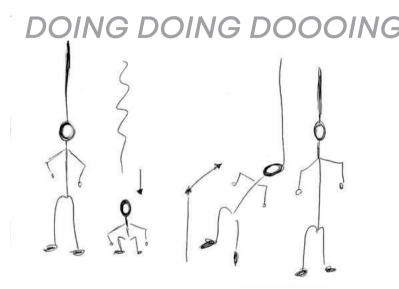




#### RAGDOLLING

Sensation: hanging and falling

- Quality: contrast between dropping and rebounding the body weight
- Motoric: dropping the center of mass vertically towards the floor in order to rebound in any direction





Videosequence RAGDOLLING https://vimeo.com/325593317

#### Même pas mal

Sans savoir d'où vient le coup Tomber Projeté par l'impact Se relever comme si de rien n'était Ça arrive sans crier gare Malmène pousse, secoue, jette Mais toujours se relever Pourquoi ne pas rester au sol?



#### **ESQUIVAGE**

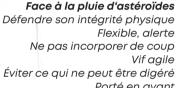
Sensation: avoiding imaginary objects coming towards one from all possible directions Quality: fast reaction, peripheral watching Motoric: use all range of movements and levels to evade the imaginary objects. Play with the speed and

the amount of objects



Videosequence ESQUIVAGE A https://vimeo.com/325620335

Tschoù .... schtsch-



Porté en avant Prompt, à l'affût Voyez-vous ces corps propulsés? Entendez-vous leurs sifflements? Ne pas pouvoir les combattre Juste les éviter



Faich

Videosequence ESQUIVAGE B https://vimeo.com/325620890

#### TETRIS

(Game for a minimum of two participants)

- Sensation: geometrical feeling. Always ready to react. Being part of an organism
- **Quality:** sharp, clear movements, constant full body tension
- Motoric: shift of placement while keeping the same body shape. Single actions in reaction to the others. The spatial relation is either parallel or perpendicular





Videosequence TETRIS https://vimeo.com/325596350

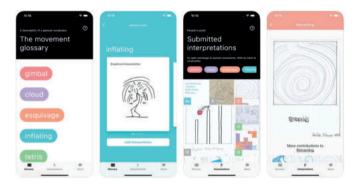
#### Organisation cellulaire

Suivre les règles Parallèle ou perpendiculaire Au sol Trouver des solutions Provisoires Stimuli de créatures terrestres Chacune son tour Se libérer de l'ennui S'imposer à soi-même ses propres lois Créer une forme

# t dgut dgut



#### THE COCOONDANCE MOVEAPP



As the digital and interactive extension of the glossary work, the MoveApp introduces a new form of dance mediation and a tool for artistic reflection in contemporary dance. The MoveApp is an invitation for the user to explore and expand the potential scope of his/her body through new terms and explanations.

An app is an easily accessible, popular, peer-to-peer and networkable medium that ideally combines the possibilities of building an online archive with practical guidance and support through interactive features, allowing continuous adaptation and updating. Developed in collaboration with Soda Studios AG Zurich and funded by Pro Helvetia as part of its "Close Distance" programme, the freeware was tested and refined over a year in collaboration with professional dance educators from Tanzhaus Zürich, ADC Geneva, Théâtre du Crochetan in Monthey, CocoonDance and the Bonn Junior Company. The long-term goal is to create a living archive of movement knowledge through various forms of translation and expression, available not only to other dance practitioners and choreographers, but to anyone who works with movement. Artistic and meditation work will no longer be seen as two separate fields, but as an organic and mutually beneficial connection.

Download MoveApp:





Apple devices (app store) / Android devices (google play)

#### AUTHORS

**Agustin Casalia** is a philosopher. He previously studied law, practiced at the Bar in Buenos Aires, and worked in Madrid, Paris, and Bern before moving to Lausanne. He gradually fled the academic world and the self he too often encountered there to invent another practice of philosophy. Now he identifies as an independent philosopher and works in cultural institutions such as the Printemps de Sévelin in Lausanne, at home, or in collaboration with graphic designers, architects or anyone else who desires to be confronted with philosophical thought. www.agustincasaliaphilosophie.com

After 4 years with Cie Linga at the Théâtre de l'Octogone, *Mélisende Navarre* has been working on projects for independent companies in francophone Switzerland since 2010. She has been in charge of public engagement and education at the Crochetan Theatre in Monthey since 2012, where she develops projects and mechanisms that aim to make culture and the arts accessible to be shared and questioned by all.

**Isa Wortelkamp** is a dance and theater scholar who currently holds a *Heisenberg* position of the German Research Foundation (DFG) at the Institute for Theater Studies at the University of Leipzig. After completing her studies in Applied Theater Studies in Gießen, she completed her PhD at the University of Basel with a thesis entitled *"Viewing with a pen in the hand - the performance in the lettering of the recording"* (Sehen mit dem Stift in der Hand – die Aufführung im Schriftzug der Aufzeichnung, Freiburg im Breisgau 2006). She is doing research on the interferences of artistic and scientific processes of dance, on the analysis of movement in dance, theater and performance as well as the aesthetics of dance photography. Team of authors Fa-Hsuan Chen Daniela Ebert Rainald Endraß Martina De Dominicis Álvaro Esteban Tanja Marín Friðjónsdóttir Rafaële Giovanola Werner Nigg Leonardo Rodrigues Susanne Schneider Roberto Fratini Serafide



The glossary-project is funded by Théâtre-ProVS, Le Conseil de la Culture Etat du Valais, La Loterie Romande, Fonds Darstellende Künste with funds from the Federal Government Commissioner for Culture and Media within the program NEUSTART KULTUR in collaboration with Théâtre du Crochetan Monthey and Malévoz Quartier Culturel.

fondation suisse pour la culture

#### prohelvetia

The MoveApp was funded by Pro Helvetia - Swiss Arts Council within the framework of «Close Distance».

Performance, pictures and video stills: Fa-Hsuan Chen, Álvaro Esteban, Susanne Schneider / Concept, graphic, lay-out: Inge Paeßens



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